

Adapting driver behaviour for lower emissions

MODALES project: Summary presentation

Modify **D**rivers' behaviour to **A**dapt for **L**ower **E**missions

February 2021

MODALES at a glance



Project vision:

To reduce air pollution from all types of on-road vehicles (but especially older vehicles) by encouraging adoption of low-emission driving behaviour and proper maintenance choice.

MODALES is working to advance the understanding of the covariability between **user behaviour** and **vehicle emissions** from:

- Powertrain Brakes Tyres
- ...in order to modify user behaviour, via dedicated training including:
- A driver assistance app An awareness campaign

Project figures:

- Project runs from September 2019 to August 2022
- 15 partners from 10 European countries and International Partners in China
- European Commission Horizon 2020 call MG-1.1: Reduction of transport impact on air quality, topic: "Low-emission oriented driving, management and assistance, exploring the impact of the user on emission production"
- €4.72 million budget



The concept focuses on four main aspects:

DRIVER

EOBD

- 1. Low-emission driving style & training
- 2. Guidelines for regular maintenance
- 3. Use of adaptive cruise control & proactive navigation to avoid congestions
- 4. Increased awareness of emissions &
- 5. Real-time indication of emission (app)

- The Driver
- Inspection and Maintenance
- EOBD (European On-Board Diagnostics)
- Retrofits for diesel vehicles



- 6. Diesel-saving technologies for cars & vans
- 7. NOxBUSTER® for buses and trucks
- 8. Diesel particulate filter servicing

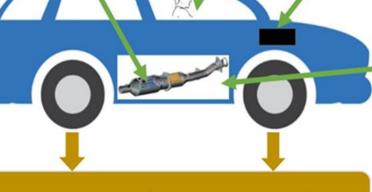


- 9. More robust & durable emission control systems
- 10. Enhanced OBD functionality as an anti-tampering measure

EXHAUST EMISSIONS (CO₂, CO, HC, NO₃, PM)

Additional emissions (out of scope):

- · Road pavement wear
- · Re-suspension of road dust
- · Abrasion and wear of clutch
- Refuelling losses
- Evaporating emissions



Brake and Tire/Road Wear (PM/PN)

INSPECTION



- 11. Enhanced inspection procedure to trap tampering
- 12. Roadside emissions testing
- 13. Incrimination of tampering



Examples of the MODALES approach

Linking exhaust emissions to driving behaviour by:

- Emission measurements with PEMS (Portable Emissions Measurement System) in real driving
- Using detection fleets to trace emissions (mainly NO_X) and record emissions-related powertrain parameters and driving behaviour
- Linking powertrain use and driving behaviour: installing wireless EOBD interfaces on cars and developing a smartphone app to record emissions-related powertrain parameters with driving behaviour.

Brake and tyre emissions:

- Developing and verifying a methodology for particle measurement that links the road driving style with the latest version of the common inter-laboratory methodology (brake dynamometer test)
- Developing a simulation methodology for instantaneous particle calculation or tyre mass-loss and correlating it with driving style for different types of vehicles and brake and tyre types.



Key technical activities

- Defining low-emission factors
- Impact of user behaviour
- Effectiveness of inspections and depollution systems
- Guidelines and tools for lowemission training

User trials and evaluation, covering
 9 pilot sites:

Barcelona







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Linked in MODALES project



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